(YOU'RE WELCOME.)

# HE WALL STREET JOURNAL

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DJIA 33852.66 ▼ 74.08 0.22%

NASDAO 13591.75 A 0.3%

STOXX 600 456.05 A 0.7%

10-YR, TREAS. A 15/32, vield 3.711%

GOLD \$1,912.30 ▼ \$1.70

EURO \$1.0914

#### What's News

#### Business & Finance

- ◆ FTX is moving ahead with plans to restart its flagship in-ternational cryptocurrency ex-change, an effort that will face major challenges as regula-tors ratchet up their oversight of the industry and the com-pany works its way through bankruptcy proceedings. A1
- ◆ The Fed's Powell, in a panel discussion at the ECB's annual symposium, said he doesn't expect core inflation to return to the U.S. central bank's target until 2025. A2
- The Fed said the biggest
  U.S. lenders remain healthy,
  a vote of confidence for the
  financial system after a series of midsize bank failures earlier this year. B12
- ◆ A jump in Apple and Tesla shares pushed the Nasdaq 0.3% higher, while the S&P 500 and the Dow slipped 0.04% and 0.2%, respectively. B13
- Nvidia's CFO warned of possible severe long-term consequences from potentia new restrictions on the sale of artificial-intelligence semiconductors to China. B1
- Prosecutors are investigating whether a securities broker and whether a securious proker and his associates traded on infor-mation illegally obtained from Morgan Stanley about planned M&A, according to people familiar with the matter. **B1**
- ◆ General Mills said sales took a hit in its most recently completed quarter as volumes continue to weaken and retail-ers trim their inventories. B1

#### World-Wide

- ◆ Wagner chief Prigozhin planned to capture Russia's military leadership as part of last weekend's mutiny, Western officials said, and he accelerated his plans af-ter the country's domestic-intellicence arency became intelligence agency became aware of the plot. A1, A8
- Netanyahu said he would drop one of the most contro-versial parts of his plan to re-make Israel's court system, stripping it of a provision that would have given the national legislature the power to over turn Supreme Court rulings. Al
- The Chinese spy balloon that floated over the U.S. early this year was loaded with American-made equip-ment that helped it collect photos, videos and other in-formation, U.S. officials said. A1
- Biden touted "Bidenomics" in a Chicago speech, part of a messaging blitz aimed at turning around perceptions of Americans who disapprove of his handling of the economy. A2
- ◆ The East Coast was bracing for the heavy smoke that blanfor the neavy strione diac ball-keted Chicago and the rest of the Midwest this week as the U.S. continues to contend with fall-out from Canadian wildfires. A3
- The man who placed Jordan
   Neely in a fatal chokehold on a w York City subway pleaded guilty to criminal charges. A3
- Died: Lowell P. Weicker Jr.,
   92, former U.S. senator and
   Connecticut governor. A6

CONTENTS



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### Bits of Doomed Sub Hoisted Ashore



### Netanyahu Drops Contentious Element of Judicial Overhaul

By Dov Lieber And Michael Amon

JERUSALEM—Prime Minis-Reniamin Netanyahu of Iser Benjamin Netanyahu of ael said he would drop one the most controversial parts of his plan to remake the coun-try's court system, pushing ahead with legislation stripped of a provision that would have

given the national legislature the power to overturn rulings by the Supreme Court. "It's out," Netanyahu said in an interview with The Wall Street Journal that also Street Journal that also touched on relations with the U.S., his decision not to supply weapons to Ukraine and his concerns about deepening ties between Russia and Iran. Netanyahu's initial judicialoverhaul plan, which sparked
large-scale unrest that paralyzed the country earlier this
year, was opposed by many
secular and liberal Israelis who
said they feared the measures
would give the government too
much power and lead to a rollback in civil liberties.

Please turn to page A12

## Revolt Leader Aimed to Seize Military Chiefs

Western intelligence officials say Russia learned of Wagner owner's plot early

By Bojan Pancevski

Mercenary leader Yevgeny Prigozhin planned to capture Russia's military leadership as part of last weekend's mutiny, Western officials said, and he accelerated his plans after the country's domestic-intelli-gence agency became aware of the plot. the plot.

the plot.

The plot's premature launch was among the factors that could explain its ultimate failure after 36 hours, when Prigozhin called off an armed

march on Moscow that had initially faced little resistance. Prigozhin originally intended to capture Defense Minister Sergei Shoigu and Gen. Valery Gerasimov, the chief of Russia's general staff, during a visit to a southern region that borders Ukraine that the two were planning. But the Federal Security Service, or FSB, found out about the plan two days before it was to be executed, Western officials said.

Gen. Viktor Zolotov, com-Please turn to page A10

### Putin Seeks Tighter Control of Wagner

In the hours after Yevgeny Prigozhin's army of ex-con-victs and mercenaries halted their advance on Moscow, the Kremlin set out to seize full

By Benoit Faucon, Joe Parkinson and Drew Hinshaw

phoned the president of the Central African Republic, whose personal bodyguards include Wagner mercenaries, offering assurances that Saturday's crisis wouldn't derail Russia's expansion into Africa. Government jets from Russia's Ministry of Emergency Situations shuttled from Syria to Mali, another of Wagner's key foreign outposts.

The rush of diplomatic activity reflected Vladimir Puthr's attempt to play down the chaos at home and to assure Russia's partners in Africa and

Russia's partners in Africa and the Middle East that Wagner operations there would con-tinue without interruption ac-Please turn to page A10

### China Spy Balloon Carried U.S. Tech

By NANCY A. YOUSSEF

By Nancy A. Yousser

The Chinese spy balloon that floated over the U.S. early this year was loaded with American-made equipment that helped it collect photos, videos and other information, U.S. officials said, citing preliminary findings from a closely held investigation.

Several defense and intelligence agencies, along with the Federal Bureau of Investigation, have analyzed the debris retrieved after the U.S. military detected and shot down the balloon nearly five months ago in an event that added fresh, unexpected volatility to the already fraught U.S.-China relationships found the balloon was crammed with com-

That analysis found the balloon was crammed with commercially available U.S. gear, some of it for sale online, and interspersed with more specialized Chinese sensors and other equipment to collect photos, video and other information to transmit to China, the officials said. Those findings, they said, support a conclusion that the craft was in-Please turn to page A4

#### INSIDE



#### SPORTS

Simone Biles plans a comeback, two years after harrowing Tokyo Olympics. A16

### FTX Begins Talks on Reboot Amid Regulatory Crackdown

By Alexander Saeedy

FY ALEXANDER SAKEDY

FTX is moving ahead with plans to restart its flagship international cryptocurrency exchange, an effort that will face major challenges as regulators ratchet up their oversight of the industry and the company works its way through bankruptcy proceedings.

The company "has begun the process of soliciting interested parties to the reboot of the FTX.com exchange," said Chief Executive John J. Ray III,

who took over in November when FTX filed for bankruptcy. The company has been hold-ing early talks with investors about backing a potential re-start of the FTX.com exchange through structures including a ions and proper people familiar. through structures including a joint venture, people familiar with the discussions said. FTX would likely rebrand as part of any restart, these people said. The talks include possible com-pensation for certain existing customers, possibly by offering them stakes in any reorganized entity, the people said. Blockchain technology company Figure has indicated its interest in helping back restart of FTX people fauther with the matter said. Figure was part of an investment group that bid for the rights to restart Celsius Network, another bankrupt crypto business, but lost out to a consortium backed by Fortress Investment Group.

Other parties that might want to help finance or participate in the restart of FTX must submit initial indications of in Please turn to page A6

#### The America's Cup Takes the Fun Out of Snooping on Competitors

Secret surveillance and frogmen are banned as espionage goes legit at top yacht race

By AARON KURILOFF

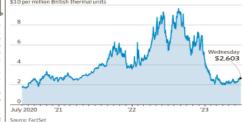
The America's Cup spies have come in from the cold. For generations, teams in pursuit of yachting's top prize have dispatched undercover operatives seeking crucial sneak peeks at their rivals' boats and technology. Now the surveillance teams, long-lens photographers and frogmen have gone legit.

"Do you have what it takes to be an America's Cup spy?"

ght at top yacht race asked one solicitation from the Cup's New Zealand organizers. Applicants should be "capable of capturing good recon at 45 knots" on the waters off cities including Barcelona, Auckland, Cagliari and Pensacola. Known as the "Joint Reconnaissance Programme," the effort aims to improve transparency, increase safety and reduce costs ahead of next year's Cup competition in Barcelona—scattering what had become an ar-Please turn to page A6

#### Natural-Gas Prices Cool Off Natural-gas futures for July delivery are down 60% from a year ago, when Europe rushed to replace supplies from Russia. **B1**

Natural-gas futures price, front-month contract



# FINANCIAL TIMES



Will Gibraltar be the last victim of Brexit?

Why Brussels is banking on a digital euro

#### **Ukraine** war Kyiv pins faith on next push

Volodymyr Zelenskyy addresses parliament in Kyiv yesterday, hours after at least nine people were killed and 60 more injured when a Russian missile struck a popular pizza restaurant in the eastern Ukrainian city of Kramatorsk. The latest attacks hit as Ukraine's defence minister told the Financial Times that recent modest gains against Russian occupiers were merely a "preview" of a much bigger counteroffensive to come. Oleksiy Reznikov said: "When it happens, you will all see it." Ukraine's troop reserves, including most brigades recently trained in the west and equipped with Nato tanks, had yet to be used in the operation, he said. But Reznikov cautioned that Ukraine should not bank on further "muttinies and riots" in Russia, saying there were no signs of a collapse in morale.

\*Main event' still to come page 2
Test for Wagner's resilience page 3



# Interest rates will keep rising and stay elevated, central banks warn

Fed, ECB and BoE resolute
 Inflation blamed on tight labour market
 IMF flags systemic crisis risk

MARTIN ARNOLD - SINTRA

The world's top central bank chiefs have signalled their readiness to increase interest rates further and keep them high, as they warned that tight labour markets are still pushing up wages and

prices.
The heads of the US Federal Reserve, the European Central Bank and the Bank of England warned at a conference in Sintra, Portugal, that more action might be needed to bring inflation down towards targets of about 2 per cent, despite some economists' predictions that further rate rises could trigger a recession or financial crisis.

"Although policy is restrictive, it may not be restrictive enough and it has not been restrictive for long enough," Fed

chair Jay Powell told the much-watched

chair Jay Powen tou Gr. machine central bankers' conference. "The labour market is really pulling the economy," he added, signalling the Fed could raise interest rates at its next

Fed could raise interest rates at its next two meetings after pausing this month. The futures market priced in a 79 per cent probability of a July rate rise by the US central bank, up from 74 per cent before Powellspoke. Frederik Ducrozet, an economist at Pictet Wealth Management, said the

'Although policy is restrictive, it may not be restrictive enough'

Jay Powell, Fed chair

bankers "seem ready to tolerate a mild recession if that's the price to pay" to hit their targets.

However, IMF deputy director Gita Gopinath warned the conference that central banks might need to sacrifice their fight against inflation if higher rates triggered a systemic crisis. Investors expect the Fed, the ECB and the BoE to increase their policy rates a couple of times more in coming months, particularly as economic growth has remained relatively resilient, labour markets are still very tight and wages are rising rapidly.

Inflation has been falling in the US and in the eurozone but, excluding energy and food prices, it has been slower to decline. Fowell said that while goods and housing prices had fallen, the

Fed still had not seen "any real improve-ment" in the labour-intensive services sector. The Fed chair added he still did not think a recession would be required to bring labour supply and demand into

Wage pres

"Wage pressures are still high but they are definitely coming down," he said, noting there were still 1.7 vacancies for every unemployed American. BoE governor Andrew Bailey said there could be "very big jumps down" in inflation in coming months. But he added that the core inflation rate — excluding energy and food — was "much stickier" and the UK's shrunken labour force meant high wage growth could keep price pressures elevated. Even Bank of Japan governor Kazuo

keep price pressures elevated.

Even Bank of Japan governor Kazuo

Ueda said the growth of wages and

prices was picking up in his country, after decades of near-stagnation, allowing officials to start considering the prospect of abandoning its ultra-loose monetary policy. "Wages have started to rise at 2 per cent or so for the first time in more than three decades – we are starting to see changes in inflation expectations and changes in wage-setting behaviour," said Ueda, who took charge of the BoJ this year. "This is a good sign." Christine Lagarde, president of the ECB, said her institution was "not seeing enough tangible evidence of underlying inflation — particularly domestic prices—stabilising and moving down".

Eurozone inflation is 6.1 per cent, compared with 4 per cent in the US and 8.7 per cent in the UK.

Markets insight page 11 prices was picking up in his country

➤ Adler Real Estate offices raided in accounting probe Police have raided more than 20 locations in an investigation into suspected false accounting and market manipulation at the German property group.— PAGE 6

Steel tariffs threat loom Brussels has rebuffed a proposed US solution to end tariffs on steel and aluminium, heightening concerns over a reawakened transatlantic dispute.— PAGE 4

► US weighs new chip curbs The White House is looking at new export controls on chips for

➤ Sri Lanka debt shake-up The cabinet has approved a restructuring of the country's \$42bn domestic debt, a move it says is needed to comply with the terms of its IMF ballout.—PAGE 4

► PwC warns of pay squeeze The firm has told its 25,000 UK staff to expect smaller pay rises and bonuses, if not freezes, this year because of "challenging" market conditions. — PAGE 6

Unrest has broken out in sever suburbs of the French capital after police shot and killed a 17-year-old driver who tried to evade traffic officers.— PAGE 2

#### Datawatch



Glaciers in the Alps lost a record 3.2 cubit km of ice last year, a shrinkage of 6.2 per cent on 2021. It was caused by low winter snowfall, summer healwaves and Sahara dust deposition that absorbs more heat, the Copernicus programme reports

#### UN push to discover fate of Syria's disappeared

UN states vote today on the creation of a unique body to uncover the fate of 102,000 people estimated to have gone missing since war broke out in Syria in 2011. Enforced disappearances have been common among all parties, including Islamic State militants. But campaigners say most were carried out by government forces. As the rehabilitation of the Damascus regime begins, they see the UN body as one of the few pathways left to justice. Hopes on probe > PAGE 4

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### Wind farms generate 40% upsurge in British monarchy's real estate profits

WILLIAM WALLIS, AKILA QUINIO AND RACHEL MILLARD — LONDON

Profits from the British monarchy's multibillion-pound legacy portfolio of land and property holdings have surged more than 40 per cent, providing a welcome boost to UK public finances in the wake of King Charles's decision to reduce the royal take from offshore wind farms.

offsnore wind farms.

The Crown Estate, which also owns the seabed surrounding Britain for up to 12 nautical miles, said yesterday that its profits had increased £129.9mn to £442.6mn in the last financial year.

The increase is largely explained by income from six offshore wind farm licences that came into effect in January. That offset an overall decline in the value of its property portfolio.

Strong wind speeds and relatively

shallow waters have helped the UK develop a huge offshore wind industry over the past 20 years, with installed capacity of almost 14 gigawatts, second only to China. Offshore wind supplied about 11 per cent of UK electricity in 2021, with the government aiming to reach 90GW by 2030.

reach 50GW by 2030.

The six lease agreements announced in January include projects off the coasts of Yorkshire and Cumbria, developed by companies including BP and TotalEnergies. The marine portfolio now accounts for more than a third of the Crown Estate's overall value.

Dan Labbad, Crown Estate chief executive, said the estate had created a "world-leading offshore wind market" that had contributed £5.2bn to the Treasury over the past decade, with the value of its portfolior ising to £16bn.

The monarchy is financed by a "sover-

eign grant" made up of 25 per cent of profits from the Crown Estate. Partly because of the boom in offshore wind farming, the monarchy has received a huge increase in the amount it is paid by the Treasury. It received £86.3mn last year against £7.9mn in 2011, when the

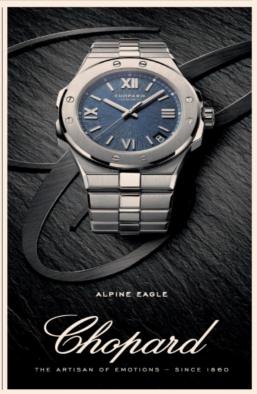
year against £7.9mn in 2011, when the Conservative government changed the way the monarchy was funded.

The six new wind farm leases were set to generate more than £8hn for the Crown Estate over the next decade. People campaigning for reform of the monarchy, including the former Liberal Democrat minister Norman Baker, have said the £5 per cent share to which the royal family is entitled is in effect a tax on renewable energy.

However, King Charles announced in January that he would be redirecting his share in the profits from wind farms to "the wider public good".

### World Markets

STOCK MARKETS				CURRENCIES						GOVERNMENT BONDS			
	Jun 28	Prev	%chg	Pair	Jun 28	Prev	Pair	Jun 28	Pnev	Yield (%)	Jun 28	Prev	Ch
S&P 500	4382.18	4348.33	0.78	\$/E	1.090	1.095	€/\$	0.917	0.913	US 2 yr	4.73	4.74	40.0
Nasdaq Composite	13624.15	13555.67	0.51	\$/E	1,261	1.275	£/\$	0.793	0.785	US 10 yr	3.74	3.76	-0.0
Dow Jones Ind	33851.47	33926.74	-0.22	E/E	0.864	0.858	€/E	1.157	1.164	US 30 yr	3.83	3.83	0.0
FTSEurofirst 300	1809.03	1797.19	0.66	¥/\$	144,545	144.035	3/8	157.561	157.719	UK 2 yr	5.13	5.23	-0.1
Euro Stoxx 50	4305.26	4280.57	0.58	¥/E	182,292	183.573	£ inde	x 82.257	82.173	UK 10 yr	4.37	4.43	-0.0
FTSE 100	7500.49	7461.46	0.52	SFr/€	0.978	0.981	SFt/E	1.132	1.142	UK 30 yr	4.34	4.34	0.0
FTSE All-Share	4082.27	4052.97	0.72	CRYPTO						JPN 2 yr	-0.07	-0.08	0.0
CAC 40	7215.58	7184.35	0.43	CRIPIO		Jun	20	Prev	%cha	JPN 10 yr	0.38	0.37	0.0
Xetra Dax	15975.76	15846.86	0.81	Bitcoin (\$)		30361		30714.00	-1.15	JPN 30 yr	1.20	1.19	0.0
Nikkei	33193.99	32538.33	2.02			1858		1891,10	-1.73	GER 2 yr	3.10	3.15	-B.0
Hang Seng	19148.13	18794,13	1.88	Ethereum		1606	.47	1891.10	-1.//3	GER 10 yr	2.31	2.36	-0.0
MSCI World \$	2921.19	2894.93	0.91	COMMOD	XITIES					GER 30 yr	2.36	2.39	-0.0
MSCI EM \$	995.02	989.27	0.58			Jun	28	Prev	%chg				
MSCI ACWI \$	673.87	668.04	0.87	Oil WTI \$		69	.46	67.70	2.60				
FT Wilshire 2500	5614.59	5660.83	-0.82	Oil Brent S	3	73	92	72.26	2.30			Prices are lates	at for editio
FT Wilshire 5000	43765.70	44130.70	-0.83	Gold \$		1918	.90	1922.90	-0.21			Data provided by	



VOL. CLXXII .... No. 59,834

SMOKE-FILLED AIR

ENGULFS MIDWEST,

THEN HEADS EAST

MANY AVOID OUTDOORS

New York Urged to Again

Brace for Wildfires' Menacing Haze

By JULIE BOSMAN

By JULIE BOSMAN

CHICAGO — The Great Lakes region was enveloped in smoke and haze from Canadian wildfires for a second day on Wednesday, prompting millions of Americans to stay indoors in the heart of summer to avoid the unhealthy air.

In Chicago, the city's famous skyline was shrouded in whitish, smoky clouds as President Biden, visiting for the day, delivered a speech downtown on his economic policies. Pools and summer camps in Madison, Wis., were closed down, forcing parents to scramble to find child care. Cleveland residents who ventured outside could taste the smoke in the air, the worst conditions that many had seen since the first worst conditions that many had seen since the first worst conditions that many had seen since the first worst can be considered into the northern United States this month.

"You can even see the quality of the air is awful." said Vincent

States this month.
"You can even see the quality of
the air is awful," said Vincent
Radzilowski, 59, a mail carrier, as
he walked his route in suburban
Cleveland wearing a mask for the
first time in ages. "Tm going to be
out here 10 or eight hours today, so
that's a long day to be breathing in
this kind of air."
Forecasters predicted that by

\$4.00

#### Putin Signaling Plan to Punish Allies of Rebel

#### Prigozhin's Contracts Under a Microscope

#### By ANTON TROIANOVSKI

By ANTON TROIANOVSKI
As President Vladimir V. Putin
seeks to assert control in Russia,
he is moving to punish people who
enabled the mercenary boss
Yevgeny V. Prigozhin's rebellion
over the weekend, but Mr. Prigozhin's deep connections with the
ruling elite are complicating those
efforts.

The question of who gets pun-

ruling elite are complicating those efforts.

The question of who gets punished for the mutiny carries high stakes for the Russian leadership, especially because some of Mr. Prigozhin's key allies and sympatizers are believed to be inside the military and the government. There was intense focus in Moscow about the fate of Gen. Sergei Surovikin, a senior military official whom Mr. Prigozhin praised publicly and who is said to have known about the rebellion in advance; he has not been seen publicly since early Saturday. Several pro-war Russian blogs reported that the authorities were investigating military service members with ties to Mr. Prigozhin, but those reports could not be independently confirmed.

those reports could not be inde-pendently confirmed.

Mr. Putin fed speculation about a broader crackdown on Tuesday evening in a closed-door meeting with Russian media figures at the Kremlin. In the meeting, he presented himself as a leader in total control, and said he was deltytotal control, and said he was derv-ing into Mr. Prigozhin's business contracts with the Russian De-fense Ministry. Mr. Putin also portrayed him-



President Vladimir V. Putin leading a meeting Wednesday.

self as having been fully engaged throughout the 24-hour uprising last weekend by Mr. Prigozhin, the leader of the Wagner paramili-tary group, according to a news-paper editor who attended the paper editor who attended the meeting, Konstantin Remchukov. "Putin said he didn't sleep for a minute during the rebellion," Mr. Remchukov said in a phone inter-view from Moscow. In the aftermath of the rebel-lion, when Wagner forces seized a military installation and headed

income aftermath of the rebellimitary installation and headed
toward Moscow, he said, Mr. Putin
appeared focused on the economic motives guiding Mr. Prigozhin. And he signaled that the authorities would seek out "who
signed what and lobbied for orders, or for uniforms, or for weapons."

"He's deep in the numbers of
the Prigozhin contracts, the
money flows," Mr. Remchukov
said.

Continued on Page 10.

Continued on Page A9



#### A Whistle, an Explosion, Then Death

Rescuers at a restaurant in Kramatorsk, Ukraine, after a missile blast killed 11, Diners heard a whistle before the destruction, Page A8.

#### Could Beijing Export Its Way Out of a Dip?

#### By KEITH BRADSHER

sale of low-tech products like shoes.

Now Beijing is weighing whether to deploy its considerable power as an exporter to try to stabilize an economy laboring under distinctly homegrown problems—a real estate crisis and weak spending by consumers still cautious after nearly three years of stringent pandemic restrictions. The decision could reverberate throughout the global economy and provoke a backlash among trading partners that are already under siege by China's exports.

among trading partners that are already under siege by China's exports.

"For the second-largest economy in the world to rely on the rest of the world to bolster its growth would not be a good portent for global economic prospects," said Eswar Prasad, an economist at Cornell University.

Top Chinese government officials have said they plan to invest in upgrading industries and in promoting more domestic commerce, and not just flood foreign markets with manufactured goods like electric vehicles. But economists say the experience of countries with consumer-spending problems suggests that a wave of Chinese exports to juice growth is a tried-and-true formula for China. And Beijing has a powerful lever in its currency, the renminbi, which it has allowed to decline about 7 percent against the Continued on Page A8

#### The Earth's Axis Is Shifting, and We're the Reason

#### By RAYMOND ZHONG

Around the turn of the millen-nium, Earth's spin started going off-kilter, and nobody could quite

off-kilter, and nobody coura quan-say why.

For decades, scientists had been watching the average posi-tion of our planet's rotational axis, the imaginary rod around which it turns, gently wander south, away from the geographic North Pole and toward Canada. Suddenly, though, it made a sharp turn and started heading east.

In time, researchers came to a

started heading east.

In time, researchers came to a
startling realization about what
had happened. Accelerated melting of the polar ice sheets and
mountain glaciers had changed

#### Groundwater Pumping Is Factor in Altering the Planet's Spin

the way mass was distributed around the planet enough to influence its spin.

Now, some of the same scientists have identified another factor that's had the same kind of effect: colossal quantities of water pumped out of the ground for crops and households.

"Wow," Ki-Weon Seo, who led the research behind the latest discovery, recalled thinking when his

dculations showed a strong link etween groundwater extraction

calculations showed a strong link between groundwater extraction and the drifting of Earth's axis. It was a "big surprise," said Dr. Seo, a geophysicist at Seoul National University.

Water experts have long warned of the consequences of groundwater overuse, particu-larly as water from underground aquifers becomes an increasingly vital resource in drought-stressed areas like the American West. When water is pumped out but not replenished, the land can sink, damaging homes and infrastruc-ture and also shrinking the admental can bold water thereafter. Between 1960 and 2000, world-Continued on Page A5

that's a long day to be breathing in this kind of air."

Forecasters predicted that by Thursday, the worst of the smoke would largely move on from the maintenance of the smoke would largely move on from the maintenance of the maintenance of

aujust yeur vices said.

In Chicago, the Air Quality Index had reached 217 by midafternoon, according to Air Now, a website and app administered by the Environmental Protection Agency; in Detroit, the index had reached 203; in Cincinnati, 185. Any reading above 100 on the index is a warning to people with respiratory conditions to take precautions.

Climate change has turned once improbably high temperatures into more commonplace occur-

improbably high temperatures into more commonplace occur-rences, and is "the elephant in the room" that is worsening wildfires and their effects on air quality, said John C. Lin, a professor of airmospheric science at the University of Utah.

They are now burning longer and more ferociously, and churn-and more ferociously, and churn-

They are now burning longer and more ferociously, and churn-ing out more smoke that contains a complex mix of gases, hazard-ous air pollutants, water vapor Continued on Page A12

#### Floating Supermarket at Risk

The only ferry in a South American floodplain larger than Greece may soon disappear. Page A6.

#### Biden, in Campaign Mode, Lauds the Economy

By MICHAEL D. SHEAR and JIM TANKERSLEY CHICAGO — President Biden began a concerted campaign on Wednesday to claim credit for an economic revival in America, powered by policies that he said represent a fundamental break from the Republican approach "that has failed America's middle class for decades." ass for decades." Flanked by blue signs with the

#### Says Republican Moves Failed Middle Class

word "Bidenomics." Mr. Biden de-

word "Bidenomics," Mr. Biden de-livered what aides called a corner-stone speech of his presidency. In it, he hailed the impact of his eco-nomic agenda as the 2024 cam-paign cycle heats up. "The trickle-down approach

failed the middle class," he told an failed the middle class," he told an audience of about 200 supporters in Chicago, referring to economic policies favoring lower taxation for the wealthy that were popularized by Ronald Reagan in the 1980s. "It failed America, it blew up the deficit, it increased in lequity and it weakened our infrastructure. It stripped the dignity, pride and hope out of communities, one after another." By contrast, Mr. Biden asserted Continued on Page A16

This article is by Ben Protess, Alan Feuer and Maggie Haberman. Rudolph W. Giuliani, who served as former President Don-ald J. Trump's personal lawyer, was interviewed last week by fedwas interviewed last week by fed-eral prosecutors investigating Mr. Trump's efforts to overturn the 2020 election, people familiar with the matter said.

The voluntary interview, which took place under what is known as

#### Discussed Schemes to Keep Trump in Power

a proffer agreement, was a signifi-cant development in the election interference investigation led by Jack Smith, the special counsel, and the latest indication that Mr. Smith and his team are actively seeking witnesses who might co-

Giuliani Voluntarily Spoke to Jan. 6 Prosecutors operate in the case.

operate in the case.

The session with Mr. Giuliani,
the people familiar with it said,
touched on some of the most important aspects of the special
counsel's inquiry into the ways
that Mr. Trump sough to maintain
his grip on power after losing the
election to Joseph R. Biden Jr.

"The appearance was entirely
voluntary and conducted in a professional manner," said Ted Goodman, an adviser to Mr. Giuliani.

Continued on Page A15



INTERNATIONAL A4-10

#### India's Jobs Mismatch

dia's Jobs Priblination some places, educated young people desperate for work. In others, fac-ies are desperate for help. PAGE A4 tories are desperate for help.

#### Why the Universe Hums

Merging pairs of supermassive black holes are the source of gravitational waves, scientists suspect. PAGE A5

#### NATIONAL A11-19

Kennedy's Unlikely Coalition Condemning "censorship," Robert F. Kennedy Jr. is using his name, a liber-tarian bent and support from the tech world to gain a 2024 foothold. PAGE A16

#### Cafeteria Food Guilty Verdict

An official overseeing the feeding of New York students took bribes, allowing tainted poultry to be served. PAGE A18

**OBITUARIES A20-21** 

#### Feisty Senator and Governor

Lowell Weicker, 92, a Republican critic of Nixon during Watergate, later led Con-necticut as an independent. PAGE A20



BUSINESS B1-6

#### Winds of Change Rise

coming years of hurdles, the first wind farm off the U.S. coast beg construction this month.

#### TikTok Bankrolls a User Suit

The video service is funding a case by five creators in Montana who sued the state over its ban. PAGE BI

#### 'Hamlet' Under the Stars

The Public Theater's alfresco produc-tion has much to offer audiences who know the play already. But others might be left a bit confused. PAGE CI

SPORTS B7-9

#### Star Gymnast Signals a Return

Simone Biles, who withdrew from some events at the Tokyo Games in 2021 after a mental block, is listed as an entrant in an Olympic tuneup. PAGE B9

OPINION A22-23

Gail Collins

PAGE A23



THURSDAY STYLES D1-8

City of Light, Camera, Action Paris men's wear drew attention dur a week of spectacle, skinny fits and a Pharrell Williams debut. PAG







#### RUSSIA STRIKES PIZZA PARLOR

sue workers attempt to free a person from the rubble after a missile killed at least 11 people, includ-hree teens, at a popular restaurant in the city of Kramatorsk in eastern Ukraine. **world, a3** 

## Disputing a fee on the bill

A lawsuit alleges Jon & Vinny's 18% service charge violates state's gratuity law. The restaurant says it's making pay more equitable.

By Cindy Carcamo

At one point in 2021, Jasmine Sharma was so exasperated with her low tips at the Jon & Vinny's restaurant in Fairfax that she learned to approach almost every diner with what she dubbed her monologue.

The point of the point o

the tip?"
Sharma started her table-side per-formance when she noticed diners were formance when she noticed diners were leaving her less in tips for her service. The confusion about the 18% service [See Service fee, A10]



## Hate crimes rise sharply in state; AG cites vitriol on social media

Attacks on Black people jump, report shows, and anti-Asian incidents decrease.

By Andrew J. Campa

By Andrew J. Campa

Hate crimes soared in
California in 2022, with yearover-year rises recorded in
crimes tangeting virtually
every demographic group,
executive transport released Tuesday.
All told, there were 2,120
reported hate crimes, a
20.2% jump from the year
prior, figures from the California Department of Justice show.
Overall, the number of
such events has risen 145.7%
since 2013. California's alltime high in reported hate
crimes was 2,26i in 2001.
State Atty. Gen. Rob
Bonta attributed the rising
numbers to what he characterized as an encirclement of
hate.
"Hate-filled rhetoric fills
our social media feeds and
dominates the news cycles,"

"Hate-filled rhetoric fills our social media feeds and dominates the news cycles." he said during a news conference in front of the Los Angeles Central Library on Tuesday. "It infiltrates our schools and our community gatherings. It seems to be at so many places; it's so pervasive."

soman places, it says jet va sive. major departure from the top-line trend was the number of anti-Asian hate crimees which have soared incisally notice and tacks related to the COVID-19 pan-denic, but declined sharply from 2021 to 2022.

But that was one of only a few silver linings presented by Bonta, who implored those interpreting the stat-istics to "remember the con-trast since 2020" in anti-Asian hate crimes. Nearly 1,300 crimes re-ported in 2022 were sus-pected to be motivated by bi-as against someone's race, ethnicity or national origin.

Roughly half of those, 652, were directed at Black residents. — a 27,196 increase from the year before.

"The statistics on the numbers for African Americans really set me back, said Robert Sausedo, presidents. — a 27,196 for the Lelmert Park-based Community Build Inc., which offers education, training and employment placement assistance.

Hate crimes targeting members of the Black community have increased rapidly since the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic. There were 243 anti-Black hate crimes in 2008. Sausedo said, there are "no more African American communities" to give refuge to residents, but "just communities where African American Silve."

Anti-Asian hate crimes fell to 140 in 2022, a decrease of 43.396 and the first year-over-year drop since 2018.

Last year's figure is still significantly elevated from the communities of 43.396 and the first year-over-year drop since 2018.

Last year's figure is still significantly elevated from the communities of 35 or fewer in all but one year between 2013 and 2018.

When asked what worked [See Hate, A5]

When asked what worked [See **Hate**, A5]

2,120

Reported hate crimes in California in 2022, a 20.2% jump from the year prior.

2,261

California's all-time high in reported hate crimes, set in 2001.

145.7%



Dove GLL

BIRDWATCHERS who discovered a baby hawk being raised by bald eagles have sought to keep the raptors' location secret to prevent crowds from gathering.

## THAT'S JUST WILD

The brutal saga of a baby hawk abducted and raised by bald eagles has riveted Bay Area birdwatchers

By Susanne Rust SOMEWHERE IN SANTA CLARA COUNTY, CALIF

It's been a rough month

It's been a rough month for Turfly.

He was kidnapped from his parents and watched his abductive foster father eviscerate his sibling. In recent days, his humongous step-sister seems hellbent on pecking out all his feathers and making him scream.

Turfly is a baby red-tailed hawk who was stolen from his nest by a bald eagle on May 20. He now lives with the regal-looking kidnapper, her mate and their biological offspring, Lola, in a Bay Area forest. By all accounts, his

foster parents are bringing him food, and he's growing quickly. Just last week, he took a few successful flights away from — and back to — the birdnappers' aerie.

The avian drama has been to a successful flights away from — and back to — the birdnappers' aerie.

The avian drama has been been dealth and the successful flight away from the successful flight and red-tailed hawks as "mortal enemies."

Armed with high-powered binoculars and long camera lenses, the birders insist the circumstances are exceedingly rare. The phenomenon has been recorded

in the wild only four other

in the wild only four other times.

No one is entirely sure what is going on or why it happened, but several experts said the female eagle was probably getting food for her eaglet when she grabbed the red-tailed chick. Once the chick was in her nest and squawking, she probably got confused.

Timber adoptions and the researcher shave always concluded that the nestling hawk was delivered as prey.

[See Hawk, A5]

## Mystery surrounds burnout of 'bright, shining' tech star

Bitwise Industries sold a powerful dream. Now its 900 laid-off workers feel betrayed.

By JAIMIE DING

In retrospect, the signs that trouble was brewing for Bitwise Industries had been piling up for months. Lawsuits. Bounced pay-checks. Missed property tax

checks. Missed property tax payments.

But for the last decade, the Fresno company had been selling a powerful dream to cities across the Central Valley and the country — places that had been left behind in the digital

transformation of the economy. Bitwise offered work-force training to the underserved, software services, and co-working spaces to revitalize downtowns. City officials and community members railied behind the business. Gov. Gavin Newsom even thanked the company even thanked the company the pandemic.

That dream was abruptly shattered when Bitwise furloughed all 900 of its employees on Memorial Day, with no explanations from any of its leaders ever since. Employees later received notice that their jobs had been permanently eliminated here a fairly significant transition of our regional economy,

[and] we felt like they were going to serve a critical role," said Ryan Alsop, Kern County chief administrative officer. "They were a bright and shining star."

Bitwise's board of directors has since fired co-Chief Executives and co-founders Irma Olguin Jr. and Jake Sorma Street Advisors, as interim president, the board said in a news release June 3. Meanwhile, former employees are pursuing legal action over missed paychecks and alleged labor violations.

"The board of directors was recently made aware of the company's cash deficit by management and took [See Bitwise, A7]

#### Yankee throws a perfect game

Domingo Germán is the first pitcher since 2012 to achieve the feat as he blanks the Oak-land A's. **SPORTS**, **BS** 

### Fliers brace for July 4 travel

LAX expects some of its largest crowds in years. Airlines already are dealing with disruptions across U.S. BUSINESS, A6

Weather Partly sunny. L.A. Basin: 78/60. **B6** 





#### SMOKE FROM CANADA

Unhealthful haze from wildfires settles over Chi-cago on Tuesday, above, and other cities. More is on the way, a meteorologist warns. NATION, A4

### Mutiny shakes Putin's standing

Lack of a tough response dents image of strongman with firm grip on power

Over the past decade, President Vladimir Putin has won friends and admirers worldwide as the embodiment of a strongman, usembodiment of a strongman, us-ing military interventions in the Middle East and Africa to restore Russia's role as a world power and promoting himself as an authori-tarian alternative to the United States and the West.

States and the West.

The weekend mutiny by the Wagner Group and its chaotic aftermath have jeopardized that image, jolting many assumptions about Putin's autocratic credentials, Russia's stability and the likely course of the war in Unergine.

likely course of the war in Ukraine.

With events continuing to unfold, it is still too early to tell how badly Putin has been weakened, analysts caution. The Wagner Group could be dismantled and its leader, Yevgeniy Prigozhin, now in exile in neighboring Belarus, could end up detained or killed. Putin may yet launch a broad crackdown against all his critics that could leave him more firmly in control than he was before.

firmly in control than he was before.

But the Russian leader's failure
so far to take a tough stance
against the mercenaries, or puniish those involved in the mutiny, is
denting the cultivated image that
the stance of the stance of the cultivated image that
thing the Kremlin projected to the
wider world, as well as in Russia,
said Dmitri Alperovitch, a
foreign-policy analyst who heads
the Silverado Policy Accelerator
think tank.

"This is shocking to dictators
because this is not how they
would put down a mutiny," he
said. "Many of Putin's supporters
are quite confused and wondering
about his ability to be the strong
leader and strong authoritarian

about his ability to be the strong leader and strong authoritarian dictator he portrays himself to be." Despite U.S. efforts to rally in-ternational support for Ukraine's efforts to fight off the invasion, a majority of countries, notably in the Global South, have refrained SEE RUSSIA ON A9

Navalny: Leniency with Prigozhin stuns jailed opposition leader. A9



## Where 'a whisper' tips off the enemy

As Kyiv pushes counteroffensive elsewhere, pitched fighting in forest finds Moscow on the attack

BY FRANCESCA EBEL AND KAMILA HRABCHUK IN KREMINNA FOREST, UKRAINI

or five days, the attacking sussians threw everything they had at the Ukrainian brigade defending a patch of forest here on the eastern front — mortar, artillery, flamethrowers and tank fire — mowing down whatever stood in their way. By the sixth day, bodies littered the smoldering terrain. Only a scorched field and blackened tree stumps remained. We had to retreat, said an We had to retreat, said at a first of the stood of the stood of the said sign. Waster, describing the battle earlier this month. "It was very challenging for the infantry to hold the front, because we were being pushed very hard by the Russians, without adequate artillery cover."

The forest, just west of Kreminna, a Russian-occupied town in Ukraine's Luhansk region, is now an epicenter of some of the war's flercest figures of the safety of the safety of the safety of the war where on the safety and southern where on the safety and southern where on the safety of the saf



## South bakes in heat wave

WEATHER, FOUL AIR PUT LIVES AT RISK

Smoke from Canada fires blankets Great Lakes

BY ERICA WERNER, DAN STILLMAN AND KATE SELIG

BY ERICA WERNER,
DAN STILLMAN
AND KATE SELIG

Much of the United States felt
like a blazing infermo on Wednesday, as record heat attacked the
South like a blowtorch, thick
smoke from Camadian wildefree,
and triple-digit temperatures
threatened to wallop California
for the first time this year.
Scientists said climate change
helped shape the weather conditions that were causing misery
and putting lives at risk from
Mexico to Canada. There was no
disputing the impact: If it wasn't
way too smoky, it was way too hot.
"Everybody's asying, Were
used to the heat, but not to this
degree," said Mayor Victor Trevied temperatures of 115 degrees
last week, tying its all-time high.
There were nine heat-related
deaths, Webb County Medical Examiner Corinne Stern told county
commissioners Monday, adding
that "I think our county was
caught a little off-guard by
the heat, much of the rest of the
country was getting an unexpected dose of horrendous air quality
rolling in from Canada. Air quality alerts related to the smoke
were in effect for parts of some 17
states, covering nearly a third of
the U.S. population.
Detroit, Chicago and Minneapolis were among the cities with
the worst air quality in the world
Wednesday, according to IQAir.
Unhealthy Code Red and Purple
conditions stretched from eastearn lowa across Chicago and the
lower Great Lakes region and
toward the Appelachian Moun"Poor air quality due to smoke
from Canadian wildfires will
continue through "Thursday, the
SEE HEAT ON AS

#### Beyond Mar-a-Lago, charges focus on Trump's N.J. club

Prosecutors say classified documents were shown at Bedminster estate

BY JACQUELINE ALEMANY, JOSH DAWSEY AND SPENCER S. HSU

The 49-page indictment against Donald Trump for alleg-edly mishandling classified docu-ments and obstructing justice is largely focused on how boxes of sensitive documents ended up crammed into the nooks, cran-

nies and even a chandelieradorned bathroom of Trump's
Florida estate, Mara-Lago.
But two of the indictment's
most vivid scenes took place
about 1,200 miles to the north.
Prosecutors accuse Trump of
showing off classified documents
to employees and others not authorized to see them — not once,
but twice at his sprawling golf
club on the rural plains of New
Jersey.

Jersey.
According to the indictment,
Trump bragged in July 2021
SEE BEDMINSTER ON A6

GOP race: Trump's enthusiastic crowds reflect his wide lead. A3

#### Scientists riding high on evidence of space-time waves

Teams concur on key element of Einstein's theory

BY JOEL ACHENBACH AND VICTORIA JAGGARD

The very fabric of the cosmos is constantly being rolled and rumsions of the cosmos is constantly being rolled and rumsions of the cosmolial property of the compatible internation of the compatible internation of the compatible of the compatible

were unveiled late Wednesday. The discovery seems to affirm an astounding implication of Albert Einstein's general theory of rela-tivity that until now has been far

tivity that until now has been far too subtle to detect.

In Einstein's reimagined universe, space is not serenly empty, and time does not march smoothly forward. Instead, the powerful gravitational interactions of massive objects — including supermassive black holes — regularly ripple the fabric of space and time. The picture that emerges is a universe that looks like a SEE GRAVITY ON A2

#### Casting insult as strength, president owns 'Bidenomics'

Term takes a star turn in policy speeches that prioritize middle class

President Biden was midway through a recent speech at a labor rally when he turned to an explanation of a kitchen-table economic philosophy that he says was formed, literally, at his parents' kitchen table. "The press has now called [it] 'Bidenomics," he

said. "I don't know what the hell that is."

The crowd laughed as he offered, "But it's working."

Two weeks later, the White House has mobilized an entire week around elaborating on, reclaiming and defining just what Bidenomics is — something the Biden team has cast expansively as broadening and benefiting the middle class.

On Wednesday, the president delivered a major speech on his economic vision, with an eye toward the 2024 campaign. It followed a four-page memo from senior advisers that highlighted

#### IN THE NEWS



On the way back Gymnast Simone Biles, who hasn't competed since the Tokyo Olympics in 2021, is set to return to action in August. DI

THE NATION
The U.S. debt is expected to soar to historic levels over the next three decades, the Congressional Budget Office presional Budget Office pre dicted, despite the Republican-led budget standoff this spring. A3 A Marine Corps vet-eran pleaded not guilty to charges involving an incident in which he placed a homeless man in a chokehold on a New York sulway train. A4 York subway train. A4
Wreckage of the Titan
submersible recovered

from the North Atlantic is believed to include hu-man remains. A5

man remains. As
THE WORLD
In Egypt, young chefs
are revolutionizing their
country's cuisine with a
campaign of private dinners using local culinary
riches. As
Paris erupted in protests after police shot
and killed a teen during a
traffic stop. An
THE ECONOMY

THE ECONOMY
A class-action lawsuit
alleged OpenAI violated

copyrights and privacy when it used data scraped from the internet to train Chat-GPT. A12

THE REGION

THE REGION
A 15-year-old boy who
was fatally short Tuesday
night in Southeast
Washington was the
fourth youth killed by
gunfire in the city in the
past 10 days. BI
The D.C. Council is
considering legislation
that would require
sexual harasment complaints against mayoral
appointees to be investigated by an outside

entity. B1
Teachers at D.C.'s
Eaton Elementary are
demanding their principal's resignation, alleging verbal abuse and discrimination. B1

Lowell P. Weicker J 92, was one of Richard Nixon's chief GOP adversaries in the Senate and as governor helped save Connecticut from fi-nancial crisis. B4

STYLE
National Geographic
magazine has laid off all
of its remaining staff
writers. C1

#### INSIDE



LOCAL LIVING Children's chores

Is Shein going out of fashion? An influencer junket is the latest controversy for the clothing label. **C1** 

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70628331100

Four-time Olympic gold medalist will compete for first time since Tokyo Games. **In Sports** 

#### President seeks to boost confidence in US economy



THE NATION'S NEWS | \$3 | THURSDAY, JUNE 29, 2023



#### Ford gets emotional over final 'Indiana' ride

He also explains why he got slapped with a fish by 'Dial of Destiny" co-star Phoebe Waller-Bridge.

RUSSIA UNREST

### **Putin may** be exposed after he 'blinked'

Russia's Vladimir Putin is losing the

Russia's Vladimir Putin is losing the war in Ukraine and has become "a bit of a pariah around the world," President Joe Biden said Wednesday.

Biden said it is "hard to tell" how much Putin has been weakened by Yevgeny Prigozhin's ambitious but ill-fated coup attempt. Some experts, however, say last week's chaotic insurgency stands as the greatest challenge yet to almost a quarter-century of Putin's authoritarian rule.

Mary Kate Schneider, director of global studies at Loyola University Maryland, told USA TODAY that even in failure, Prigozhin's coup attempt revealed "fissures in Putin's armor" that can be exploited by other challengers.

vealed Inssures in Putin's armor that can be exploited by other challengers.

"It doesn't matter that Prigozhin and his soldiers did not reach Moscow, and in the long run it doesn't even matter why he stopped short of Moscow," Schneider said. "What matters is the Data Michael But Miss and the Putin Missless and the Puti that Putin blinked.'



Russian missile attacks persisted this week, including this strike on a restaurant in eastern Ukraine.

GENYA SAVILOV/AFP VIA GETTY IMAGES

Zev Faintuch, senior intelligence analyst at Global Guardian – an international security firm with boots on the ground in Ukraine – said Putin's "monopoly on violence in Russia is over." Putin's power, Faintuch said, was derived from his ability to control the "underbosses" of Russia.

"What is clear is that we are now witnessing the final act of Putin's reign, and possibly even that of the modern Russian state," Faintuch told USA TODAY. "We've all seen gangster movies when the don shows weakness, and we all know what happens next. That said, it is still far too soon to predict Putin's imminent fall."

The Russian president apparently

next. That said, it is still far too soon to predict Putin's imminent fall."

The Russian president apparently is trying to present Prigozhin as corrupt and a liar to destroy his reputation among his Wagner Group personnel and within Russian society, the Washington-based think tank Institute for the Study of War said in its latest assessment.

Also Wednesday, The Wall Street Journal, citing unnamed Western officials, reported Prigozhin had planned to seize high-ranking Russian military leaders but that he was forced to accelerate his plans after the country's domestic intelligence agency became aware of the plot. The "premature launch" of the insurrection may have led to its demise, the Journal said.

Contributing: Francesca Chambers





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Downtown Columbus, Ohio, saw its skyline obscured by smoke Wednesday as Canadian wildfire haze spread in parts of the Midwest and East, where several major cities were under air quality alerts. DORAL CHENOWETH/USA TODAY NETWORK

# Harmful air returning to large swaths of US

Canadian wildfire haze again sends vulnerable groups indoors



#### Little relief from sweltering heat

For millions in Texas and south-central USA, danger from record heat persists. **2A** 

Municipal employee Tony Smith shields his lungs from the smoke as he heads to work Wednesday in Milwaukee. MIKE DE SISTI/ USA TODAY NETWORK

Jeanine Santucci USA TODAY

Smoke drifting into the U.S. from

Smoke drifting into the U.S. from wildfires in Canada was making air quality unhealthy in much of the Midwest, and East Coast residents were bracing for another wave of haze.

Chicagoans awoke to a clouded, gray sky that limited visibility, irritated lungs and filled noses with a thick burning smell for the second straight day Wednesday. The sky was smoky in Milwaukee, Indianapolis and several other cities. In Detroit, smoke combined with a dense fog limited visibility to below a quarter-mile early Wednesday, forcing drivers to take extra caution.

Residents on the East Coast were also under air quality alerts. The air was unhealthy for sensitive groups in the Washington, D.C., metro area. The quality awas expected to worsen and spread more up and down the coast, into the New York City region and as far south as the Carolinas into Thursday.

Particulate levels set record highs on

Particulate levels set record highs on

See SMOKE, Page 2A

#### NATION'S REPORT CARD

### Frustration grows over economy, inflation

52% polled say it's too expensive to live in US

Terry Collins

By sunrise, Patrice Stinney is whip-ping up lattes at a coffee shop. At dusk, she's scurrying around as an airline customer service agent at Phoenix Sky

customer service agent at Phoenix Sky Harbor International Airport. In whatever "spare time," Stinney's also a part-time hairstylist, longing to own a beauty shop. But she recently moved in with her older brother, leav-ing her apartment of four years be-cause of a rent hike. Despite having three jobs, Stinney struggles to make ends meet. "Everything costs so much. Food is

ends meet.
"Everything costs so much. Food is high. Gas is high. It's really hard for me," Stinney, 40, of Goodyear, Arizona, said after a recent 14-hour workday. "I



Many Americans continue to feel the pain of paying high prices for gasoline, groceries and other basics.

MICHAEL M. SANTIAGO/GETTY IMAGES

#### **ABOUT THIS SERIES**

This is the second in a series examining this is the second in a series examining the state of the United States as we near Independence Day and look ahead to the 2024 presidential election. The Report Card series examines the state of democracy, the economy and inflation, gun violence and racism.

can only imagine what people with a family and kids must be going through."
As Americans look ahead to another Independence Day and a likely contentious 2024 presidential election, many are feeling fiscal pain as the prices of food, shelter, health care and transportation climb higher than their paychecks.
About 52% of Americans participating in a USA TODAY/Suffolk Poll said the United States is too expensive to live in.

ing in a USA TODAY/Suffolk Poll said the United States is too expensive to live in. And about 7 in 10 Americans said stifling inflation and the economy are the nation's top problems today, according to a new Pew Center survey. A majority across age, gender and race told Pew that inflation is "a very big problem."

"Their spending power has been minimized," said Gene Ludwig, former head of the Comptroller of the Currency, a U.S. Treasury Department bureau.

a U.S. Treasury Department bureau.

See ECONOMY, Page 8A

#### Rescatan partes del Titán y hallan "presuntos restos humanos"

-el mundo

Las piezas fueron encontradas a 488 metros del lugar en el que naufragó el Titanic; llegar a ese punto era el objetivo del submarino. Página 6



#### deportes

#### Martino dirigirá a Messi por tercera vez en su carrera

El DT y el crack se reencontrarán en Inter Miami, luego de compartir etapas en Barcelona y la selección.

# LA NACION

JUEVES 29 DE JUNIO DE 2023 | LANACION.COM.AR

# Massa pidió frenar las peleas en el Gobierno, pero no cede la tensión interna

ELECCIONES. Lo hizo en la primera reunión de gabinete en ocho meses; estuvo Alberto Fernández

La novedad podría ser que después de ocho meses el gabinete nacional volvió a reunirse, con la presencia del presidente Alberto Fernández. Sin embargo, el dato más relevante terminó siendo el reclamo del ministro de Economía, Sergio Massa, quien habló desde su nueva posición: la de candidato a la pre-

sidencia de la alianza oficialista. Allí pidió frenar las peleas internas para poder posicionar mejor al espacio de cara a las elecciones, una clara alusión a las fuertes tensiones que sufrió el redenominado Unión por la Patria por el cierre de listas.

En el encuentro participaron ministros que quedaron en bandos diferentes aunque formarán parte de la misma boleta, como Victoria Tolosa Paz y Eduardo "Wado" de Pedro. Hubo aplausos para los postulantes, pero las tensiones en las filas oficialistas no ceden. Cristina Kirchner se reunió con Scioli, uno de los heridos tras las definiciones de candidatos. Página10

En la oposición escala el cruce de acusaciones entre Bullrich y Larreta

Página 13

#### EL ESCENARIO

# Un mar de incoherencia para justificar al candidato

Carlos Pagni

aniobróe hizo maniobrar a sus subordinados durante meses hasta conquistar la candidatura presidencial que tanto había desmentido y que tanto había soñado. Se propuso humillar a su enemigo Daniel Scioli y lo logró. Continúa en la página 12

### Uruguay da otro ejemplo de convivencia política



el mundo — MONTEVIDEO (DPA).- En otra muestra de tolerancia política y unidad democrática en Uruguay, el presidente Luis Lacalle Pou y sus antecesores José Mujica, Luis Lacalle Herrera y Julio María Sanguinetti recordaron los 50 años del golpe de Estado de junio de 1973, que interrumpió la democracia en ese país por 12 años. Lacalle Pou, además, homenajeó a los fallecidos expresidentes Jorge Batlle y Tabaré Vázquez. Página 8

#### Faltan más de 24.000 aulas para garantizar la sala de 3 años

INFORME. Lo plantea Argentinos por la Educación; mejoraría el aprendizaje. Página 23

#### **EL ANÁLISIS**

### La víctima fake de Jujuy y el "activismo lumpen"

Luciano Román

-LA NACION

c D e qué nos habla una joven que se estrella la cabeza contra el vidrio de un patrullero para presentarse ante las cámaras, con el rostro ensangrentado, como víctima de una represión que no existió? Nos tranquilizaría pensar que fue un acto de desequilibrio y desvario individual. Sinembargo, el episodio ocurrido en Jujuy, en medio de un

brutal ataque contra las instituciones democráticas, tal vez encienda una alarma sobre un peligro que acechaen la Argentina: el del activismo lumpen. Continúa en la página 29

### Capitanich ahora lanza una ofensiva contra los medios

**ESTRATEGIA.** Denuncia "mentiras" y toma distancia del clan Sena



El traslado, anoche, de la detenida Fabiana González

RESISTENCIA (De una enviada especial).— El gobernador de Chaco, Jorge Capitanich, arremetió contra los medios de comunicación que cubren el caso de Cecilia Strzyzowski, denunció "mentiras" para vincularlo políticamente con el clan Sena, y en un cambio de estrategia designó un vocero que tendrá a su cargo tres conferencias por semana. Anoche, cuatro de los detenidos fueron notificados de un agravamiento en la acusación. Página 17

# FOLHA DE S.PAULO

**DESDE 1921** 



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- Belo Horizonte (MG)

- Recife (PE) Goiânia (GO)

- Porto Alegre (RS) Belém (PA) Guarulhos (SP)
- Campinas (SP) São Luís (MA) Maceió (AL)
- Campo Grande (MS)

- São Gonçalo (RJ) Teresina (PI) João Pessoa (PB)

#### ANÁLISE

# Levantamento deve

obra imigrante, em espe-cial mais qualificada, se a economia voltasse a cres-

# Censo revela Brasil menor que o esperado; país tem 203 milhões

População cresceu 0,52% ao ano desde 2010 e está 4,7 milhões de pessoas abaixo do que se projetou

O Censo Demográfico 2022 revela que a população do Brasil é menor do que as pro-jeções apontavam. Segundo o IBGE (Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística), o país tem 203,1 milhões de habitantes; são 4,7 milhões a menos do que o previsto.

Os dados divulgados ontem contrastam com a prévia feita pelo IBGE em de-zembro passado, quando se estimou, com base em informações preliminares, que o país chegaria a 207,8 milhões, já abaixo dos 213,3 milhões projetados em 2021.

O número maior partia do Censo anterior, feito em 2010. Mas o Brasil cresceu ainda menos do que o cal-culado, mesmo tendo sido considerada a desaceleração iniciada nos anos 1960, logo após o país atingir o pico de 2,99% de crescimento anual.

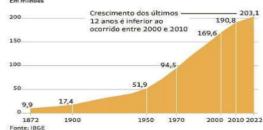
Desde 2010, a população brasileira aumentou a um ritmo anual de 0,52% e so-mou 6,5% habitantes mais ao total do último levantamento, ou 12,3 milhões de pessoas. Em 150 anos de Censo, esta é a primeira vez que o avanço fica abaixo de 1%.

A tendência a ter menos filhos é global. Com ela, o Bralhos e global. Com ela, o Bra-sil se aproxima agora do fim do "bônus demográfico": a parcela da população em ida-de de trabalhar pode deixar de ser maioria, e a de apo-sentados sobe, com desafi-os à economia. Cotidiano B1

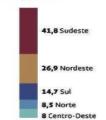
#### Vinicius Torres Freire alterar quadro do mercado de trabalho

Já estava claro que o pa-ís precisaria de mão de cer. Com os números do Censo, parece que a ne-cessidade será maior. Vai ter de ser assunto de polí-tica de Estado. Mercado A23

#### População total



#### População das regiões



#### Rio, Salvador, BH e outras 6 capitais perdem moradores

Das 27 capitais brasileiras, 9 tiveram queda populacio-nal na comparação entre os censos demográficos de 2010 censos demográficos de 2010 e de 2022, segundo o IBGE.

A maior redução foi em Salvador, com queda de 9,6%, muito mais significati-va que o Rio de Janeiro, com 1,7%, a segunda. cotidi:

#### Atraso e Covid podem explicar população abaixo do projetado



#### VOLKSWAGEN SUSPENDE TEMPORARIAMENTE PRODUÇÃO DE CARROS NO PAÍS

Pátio lotado na unidade da montadora em São Bernardo do Campo (SP); empresa fala em estagnação, e governo vai liberar mais R\$ 300 mi para compra de veículo com desconto Mercado A17

### turismo ainda dá tempo de viajar

### É só se planejar

Roteiro reúne sugestões de norte a sul do país e internacionais para agito ou descanso p.1

- + Praia do Preá, no Ceará, vira meca do kitesurfe p.2
- **Ilustrada C5** Madonna adia turnê após ser internada com infecção em UTI

#### Guia C8

DaSelva reforça em São Paulo onda de culinária amazônica

+ Aspen (EUA) seduz com esqui e grifes de luxo p.10

#### PAINEL

#### Governo de SP homenageia ícone da ditadura militar

Gestão Tarcísio aprovou lei pela qual um entroncamento de rodovias passa a se chamar Deputado Eras-mo Dias, militar que invadiu a PUC-SP em 1977. A4

#### **EDITORIAIS A2**

#### 203.062.512

Sobre as tendências reveladas pelo Censo 2022.

#### Haddad diz que debaterá novo sistema de metas

Fernando Haddad (Fazen-da) diz que o Conselho Mo-netário Nacional discutirá hoje o sistema de metas de inflação. Ele conside-ra que eventuais mudan-ças não afetam política de juro no curto prazo. A19

Barganha opaca

#### Lula indica primeira mulher negra para o TSE Acerca de negociações en-tre governo e Congresso.

Política A12

#### Voto para tornar Bolsonaro inelegível cita violação de deveres

Relator da ação do PDT conrea Jair a ação do PTI con-tra Jair Bolsonaro (PL), o ministro do TSE Benedito Gonçalves votou por tor-ná-lo inelegível e citou vio-lações aos deveres do cargo.

Para Benedito, o ex-presidente é "pessoalmente res-ponsável" pela reunião em que mentiu sobre o sistema eleitoral. O julgamento se-rá retomado hoje. Política A6







Fernández Valdovinos reflota la creación del Ministerio de Economía

# Media sanción exprés a ley para unir Aduanas con la SET

La Cámara de Diputados aprobó rápidamente el proyecto presentado el lunes por Pedro Alliana y Bachi Núñez para la institución de la Dirección Nacional de Ingresos Tributarios.

PÁGINA 10

Sumó apoyo de Noelia Cabrera, del PLRA Silvio Ovelar, en teoría, ya tiene los votos necesarios para presidir el Congreso

PÁGINA:

Calé se despide del Legislativo con millonario proyecto para nueva orquesta Joven herido por un agente de Lince muere tras meses de agonía

PÁGINA 44







# Consejeros gastaron G. 210 millones en combustibles

En el IPS. Autoridades despilfarraron dineral en combustibles en 13 meses, en medio de escasez de remedios e insumos que sufren asegurados. PÁGINA 17

Nuevo gobierno quiere revisar acuerdo firmado con los EEUU

A pedido de Peña aplazan estudio del plan maestro de la hidrovía

PÁGINA 13

Vía judicial bloquean en web de DNA datos sobre importaciones

PÁGINA 15



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ART DE VIVRE L'ÉTÉ DE TOUS LES ROSÉS

LE FIGARO LITTERAIRE SPÉCIAL POCHES : NOTRE SÉLECTION DE LECTURES DE VACANCES NOTRE SUPPLÉMENT



Procès Griveaux : après les déballages intimes. un sketch douteux au tribunal PAGE 7

RUSSIE L'avenir incertain du groupe Wagner PAGE 10

ENVIRONNEMENT Le Haut Conseil pour le climat appelle à une transformation de l'économie française PAGE 11

ENTREPRISES Les zones à faibles émissions, cassetête pour les PME en centres-villes

 Les États-Unis retrouvent le chemin de l'Unesco

Les chroniques d'Eugénie d'Eugénie Bastié et de Luc Ferry

- La tête à tête de Charles Jaigu
- Un entretien avec Malika Sorel
- La tribune de Joachim Le Floch-Imad
- L'analyse d'Anne Rovan

Réponses à la question de mercredi:

Faut-il autoriser le port du hidjab sur le terrain lors des compétitions sportives?

TOTAL DE VOTANTS: 153 362

Votez aujourd'hui sur lefigaro.fr Après les émeutes à Nanterre, craignez-vous un embrasement des banlieues?

NEEN SAWAFTA/REUTERS



#### Consommation : pourquoi les prix ne baissent pas dans les rayons

Malgré les pressions du gou-vernement, les prix se sont tout juste stabilisés en juin dans les grandes surfaces. Les industriels, liés par des

contrats longs avec leurs fournisseurs, estiment ne pas pou-voir répercuter la baisse des prix des matières premières sur leurs tarifs. PAGES 20 ET 21



#### En Cisjordanie, la reprise de la colonisation nourrit les tensions

tion de la colonisation israélienne en Cisjordanie, inédite

SI LES 3/4 DE VOTRE

explosion des violences entre Palestiniens et colons juifs, dont les expéditions punitives se multiplient. PAGES 8ET 9

ÉDITORIAL par Vincent Trémolet de Villers vtremolet@lefigaro.fr

### Tragédie française

ien ne justifie la mort d'un jeu ne», a dit le président de la Ré-publique. C'était là l'expression de l'humanité la plus élémentaire. «Inexcusable», a-t-il poursuivi, condamnant de fait le policier qui a tué le jeune Nahel. Étrange pratique de la présomption d'innocence. Les images sont terrisomption d'innocence. Les images sont terri-blement choquantes, mais la justice n'est pas une capture d'écran; c'est elle, pas Emma-nuel Macron, qui déterminera si le geste ho-micide de ce policier est coupable. Le serait-il, pourquoi déclenche-t-il automatiquement l'embrasement d'une partie de nos ban-lieure à la Empres est part de destre et c'est. lieues? La France est un État de droit, et c'est à la justice de prononcer la sanction. Pour les bavures policières, elles sont exemplaires. «Rien ne justifie que l'on brûle des voitures, des écoles, l'antenne d'une mairie», aurait donc dû poursuivre le garant de l'ordre pu-blic. Il ne l'a pas fait. Son verbe incertain l'éloigne de Nicolas Sarkozy et le rapproche de François Hollande. Vision univoque d'une République présumée coupable face à la «jeunesse» des «quartiers». Rhétorique friable qui, au nom de l'émotion, oublie de condamner des violences indéfendables. L'émotion fut grande après les attentats, la décapitation de Samuel Paty, l'attaque d'An-necy. Personne pourtant n'a brûlé la voiture de son voisin, incendié des poubelles, balancé des cocktails Molotov.

La vérité est que cette tragédie de Nanterre, c'est la crainte secrète qui hante tous les gouvernants. Ces territoires perdus où les règlements de comptes se font à ciel ouvert, où les mineurs roulent pied au plancher dans des voitures volées, où la

Dans ces quartiers poudrières, il suffit d'une étincelle

police, les pompiers, les médecins subissen chaque jour des agres subissent sions gratuites, où dans l'abandon généralisé, les forces de l'or-dre restent en première ligne : c'est une pou-

drière qui attend l'étin-celle. L'hybridation du «on est chez nous» communautaire et du quadrillage mafieux par les trafiquants est fantasmée par l'extrême gauche comme un brasier révolutionnaire. La France insoumise souffle dessus en espérant l'événement qui permettra l'alliance du Val Fourré et du canal Saint-Martin... Tout était en place, malheureusement, pour ces jours tragiques. ■

FEVER-TREE LEMEILLEUR L'ABUS D'ALCOOL EST DANGEREUX POUR LA SANTÉ, À CONSOMMER AVEC MODÉRATION

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## Turn back the clock Kylie and Elton find young fans on TikTok

→ Page 17



# Crisis talks as Thames Water faces £10bn deficit

Exclusive Anna Isaac Alex Lawson Jillian Ambrose

The government has "no true grasp on the costs" involved in preventing a collapse of Thames Water, with estimates presented to ministers and regulators suggesting the company could face a hole of £10bn in its finances, the Guardian can reveal.

The company, which serves 15 million customers, is in emergency talks with the water regulator, ministers and government departments after the departure of its chief executive and amid concerns over its ability to continue operating without a multibillion cash injection.

Measures under discussion include placing the company into temporary national ownership in order to secure a refinancing package that would need public funds and might mean higher bills for customers.

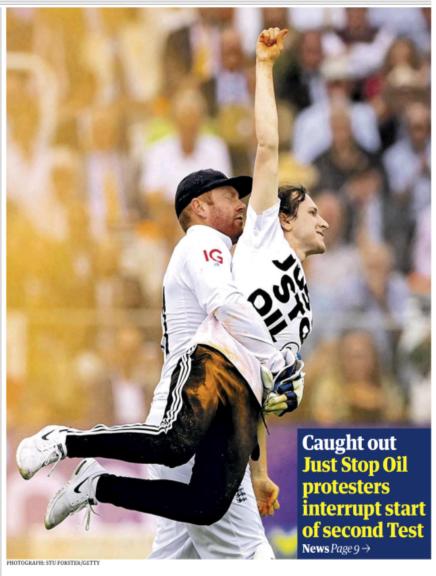
Other options involve an onward sale of the company. The existing shareholders are large Canadian and UK pension funds, and investment vehicles for state money from China and Abu Dhabi, who could now be at risk of losing at least some of their investment.

Those involved in discussions, which began in recent weeks, have been told Thames Water could need as much as £10bn more than budgeted to get its infrastructure up to regulatory standards, although officials are still scrambling to estimate the eventual cost. It is understood that figure does not include the cost of interest payments on its £14bn debt pile.

A government minister, who asked not to be named, said the government had "no true grasp on the costs" or how much support might be ultimately needed from the taxpayer. But Thames and other water companies were in distress, with "wounds which need to be cauterised".

The UK business minister, Kemi Badenoch, said on Sky News that the government was "looking at what we can do" in order to "make sure Thames Water as an entity survives".

A Thames spokesperson declined to comment on the size of the cash injection needed, but said the company had "astrongliquidity position". It was working "constructively" with shareholders



# Windfarms drive record profits for crown estate

#### Jillian Ambrose David Batty

The crown estate has generated record profits of almost £450m from Britain's offshore windfarms as talks continue over how much of the windfall should be shared with the king.

The royal property manager made £443m in profits in its last financial year, up by almost £130m from the year before, largely because of payments by renewable energy companies for accessing the seabed.

panies for accessing the seabed.
Six new offshore windfarms, which could power 7m homes, have helped to

# Tenth of pupils in GCSE year absent each day

Exclusive Richard Adams Education editor

One in 10 pupils in their GCSE year have been absent from school in England each day this year, up 70% since before the Covid pandemic, a Guardian investigation has found. Thousands more are attending part-time as anxiety, illness and the cost of living crisis lead to absences, including a growing rate of unauthorised absences, which are more than twice as high as they were before Covid.

Analysis of state school rolls by the FFT Datalab research consultancy estimates that year 11 students, aged 15-16 and studying for their GCSE exams, missed 4.5% of all sessions for unauthorised reasons up to mid-May, compared with 2.1% in 2018-19. Combined with a further 6.4% of

Combined with a further 6.4% of sessions missed through illness or other authorised reasons, year 11 students missed nearly 11% of their scheduled time in school, compared with 6.4% in 2018-19.

School leaders have turned to a new wave of attendance officers and education welfare officers to fill gaps left by local authority cuts.

Schools are now employing